

Table 2. The Adverse Effects of Cannabis Use, Stratified by Existing Evidence to Invoke Causal Relationships (adapted with modifications from Hall and Degenhardt).⁸

Most Probable	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dependence in one in nine users
Adverse Effects of	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cardiorespiratory problems
Chronic Cannabis Use	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Psychosis• Low educational progress• Cognitive problems
Possible Adverse	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lung cancer
Effects of Regular	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Depression
Cannabis Use	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mania• Suicide• Use of other drugs